

## WOOD QUALITY MANUAL

M&T Displays uses beech wood from the Europe's largest hardwood producer and world market leader for beech timber. Highly automated, efficient industry production designed to meet the most stringent quality requirements of the display industry indoor and outdoor. Optimised drying process guarantees low-stress wood and uniform colouring. Beech wood is a hard, strong and heavy wood. It has a fine, tight grain and even texture. It is very light in colour and has a high shock resistance. It is a popular wood for furniture due to high shock resistance. With its smooth finish it is a great wood to polish. Beech wood has good processing properties. See physical and mechanical properties of European Beech wood.

#### **Physical properties of European Beech**

Property         Min         Avg         Max         Unit           Oven-dry density (0%)         490         680         880         kg/m³           Gross density         540         720         910         kg/m³           Gross density (wet)         820         1070         1270         kg/m³           Proportion of pores (c)         about 55 %           Shrinkage         Shrinkage         Shout 0,3 %         Shout 0,3 %         Shout 1,8 %							
Gross density 540 720 910 kg/m³ Gross density (wet) 820 1070 1270 kg/m³ Proportion of pores (c) about 55 %  Shrinkage Longitudinally about 0,3 % Radially about 11,8 % Volume 14,0 17,9 21,0 Per 1% decrease of moisture content Longitudinally 0,20 % radially Tangentially 0,40 % tangentially Other Coefficient of thermal	Property	Min	Avg	Max	Unit		
Gross density (wet)  Proportion of pores (c)  Shrinkage  Longitudinally  Radially about  Tangentially  Volume  14,0  Per 1% decrease of moisture content  Longitudinally  Radially  0,20 % radially  Tangentially  Other  1070  1270  kg/m³  kg/m³  About 55 %  About 0,3 %  About 11,8 %  Volume  14,0  17,9  21,0  Per 1% decrease of moisture content  Coefficient of thermal	Oven-dry density (0%)	490	680	880	kg/m³		
Proportion of pores (c)  Shrinkage  Longitudinally  Radially about  Tangentially  Volume  Per 1% decrease of moisture content  Longitudinally  Radially  O,20 % radially  Tangentially  Other  About 5,8 %  11,8 %  Volume  14,0   17,9   21,0    Per 1% decrease of moisture content  Longitudinally  0,46 0,60 % volume  Radially  O,20 % radially  Coefficient of thermal	Gross density	540	720	910	kg/m³		
Shrinkage Longitudinally about 0,3 % Radially about 5,8 % Tangentially about 11,8 % Volume 14,0 17,9 21,0 Per 1% decrease of moisture content Longitudinally 0,46 0,60 % volume Radially 0,20 % radially Tangentially 0,40 % tangentially Other Coefficient of thermal	Gross density (wet)	820	1070	1270	kg/m³		
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Tangentially 0,40 % tangentially Other Coefficient of thermal	Longitudinally	0,46 0,60 % volume					
Other Coefficient of thermal	Radially	0,20 % radially					
	Tangentially	0,40 % tangentially					
conductivity: 0,16 W/(m*K)	Other	Coefficient of thermal					
		conductivity: 0,16 W/(m*K)					

### **Mechanical properties of European Beech**

Property	Min	Avg	Max	Unit		
Compressive strength	41	62	99	N/mm²		
Bending strength	74	123	210	N/mm²		
Tensile strength (parallel)	57	135	180	N/mm²		
Tensile strength (perpendicular)	7,0		10,7	N/mm²		
Shearing strength	6,5	8,0	19,0	N/mm²		
Impact resistance	3	10	19	J/cm²		
Hardness (Brinell parallel)	about 72 N/mm²					
Hardness (Brinell perpendicular)	about 34 N/mm²					
Modulus of elasticity	10000	16000	18000	N/mm²		
Torsional strength	15		19	N/mm²		
Cleavabiltiy	0,4		0,5	N/mm²		

M&T Displays' beech wood is treated only with heat, water and water vapour during the entire production process. So it is free of any chemical additions.

M&T Displays uses natural wood. Each type of wood has its own unique characteristics and aesthetics. The colour of wood is still natural wood effect after lacquered or dyed. Where wane is in the wood, the appearance is darker. This is not a defect, but nature of the wood. M&T Displays uses even colour it the products as much as possible. When it is not possible, it is not considered as defect or second grade, but natural wood.

The grade of wood can be specified using a number of parameters such as knots, pitch pockets, wane, shake, split and check. The parameters are assessed in visual sorting, known as appearance grading by M&T Displays quality control team. Dead knots, decayed knots, horn knots, splits or pick pockets are strictly avoided by M&T Displays wood quality standards.

PITCH SHAKE
POCKET

WANE

It is phytosanitary certificated to avoid any fungal attack, harmful pests and plant diseases. Insect damage is not possible in beech wood due its heat treatment.

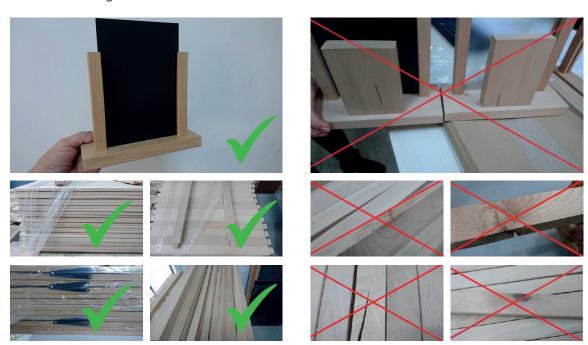
The beech wood MT Displays uses fullfills strict European environmental regulations. It is PEFC certified from sustainable managed forests. It is based on standard PEFC ST 2002:2013.



# WOOD QUALITY MANUAL

### **Acceptance and Rejection Criteria**

As M&T Displays, we have standardized what we accept and what we do not accept from the differences that occur due to the nature of the wood. We have stated our rejection and acceptance criteria on the images below."



## **Storage Conditions**

Wood-made products should be stored in below conditions:

- Stack of the ground
- Away from rain
- Out of direct sun light
- Cool and dry climate conditions